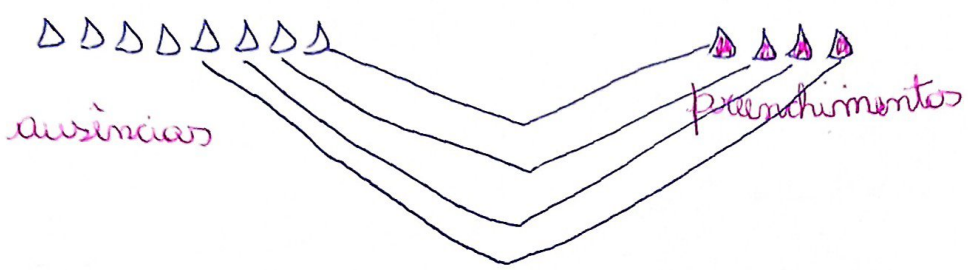
Nº ℤ exalhados $-8 \quad +4$

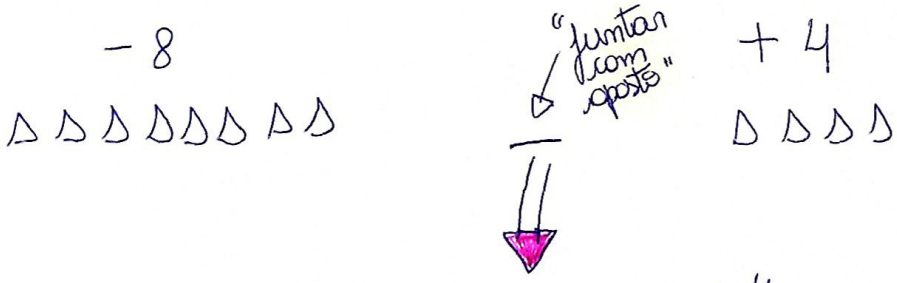
- SOMA ⇒ $-8 \quad + 4 \quad = \quad -4$



"tapam os triângulos"

- SUBTRAÇÃO $-8 - (+4)$

-8 "juntar com oposto" $+4$

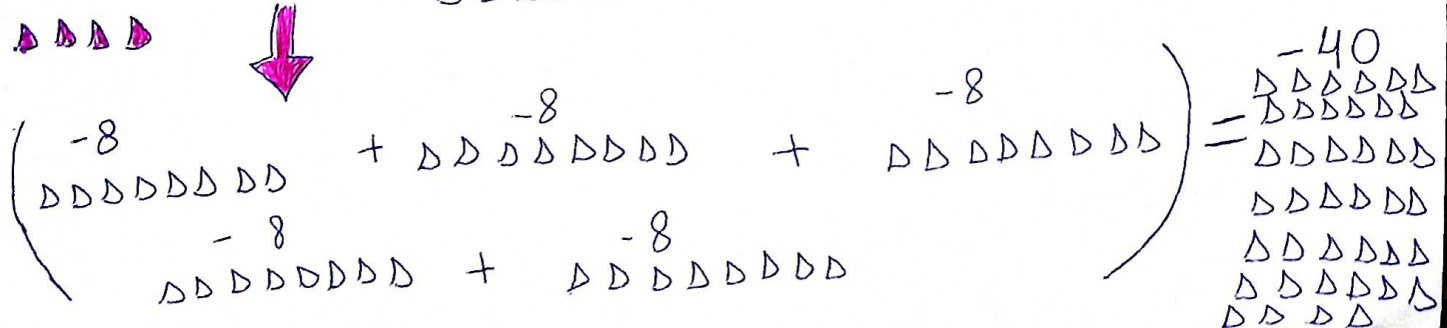


$-8 \quad +4$

$- \quad = \quad -12$

nenhum quadrado tampado

- MULTIPLICAÇÃO = $-8 \times (+4)$ ou também $+4 \times (-8)$

[4 deslocamentos de 8 unidades para esquerda]

$+4 \quad \times \quad -8$